# IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

In re: : CHAPTER 11

D&D RAILCAR, INC., : CASE NO. 1:14-bk-2478-RNO

Debtor.

-----<del>-</del>

NORFOLK SOUTHERN RAILWAY

COMPANY,

v.

Plaintiff,

: Adversary Case No. 1:17-ap-

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PENNSYLVANIA, GILMOUR CONSULTING, LLC, and

NEIL GILMOUR III,

Defendants,

## **ADVERSARY COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff, Norfolk Southern Railway Company ("NS") hereby files this Adversary Complaint against defendants, First National Bank of Pennsylvania ("FNB"), Gilmour Consulting, LLC ("Gilmour Consulting"), and Neil Gilmour III ("Gilmour"), and in support thereof states as follows:

#### **PARTIES**

- 1. NS is a corporation incorporated under the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia with its principal place of business in Norfolk, Virginia.
- 2. FNB, as successor to The Legacy Bank, is a financial institution conducting business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania with an address of 409 North Second Street, Suite 201, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17101.

- 3. Gilmour Consulting is a Pennsylvania limited liability company with a principal place of business in Wynnewood, Pennsylvania.
- 4. Neil Gilmour III is an individual who resides in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania with a principal address of 500 Williams Road, Wynnewood, PA 19096.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 5. This Complaint is filed pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 506(c) and this Court has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 157 and 1334 as this adversary proceeding arises in and relates to a pending chapter 7 bankruptcy.
  - 6. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1409.
  - 7. This matter is a core proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 157(b).

## FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 8. This action arises out of a voluntary chapter 11 proceeding commenced by debtor, D&D Railcar, Inc. ("D&D"), on May 28, 2014.
- 9. D&D was in the business of owning, managing, and leasing rail cars for use in freight shipments on the interstate system of railroad.
- 10. As such, D&D agreed to be bound by certain rules promulgated by the Association of American Railroads ("AAR") governing, among other things, the safety requirements, the interchanging of rail cars, and process for billing charges throughout the American railroad industry.
- 11. NS is a class one railroad operating rail lines throughout the eastern half of the United States.
- 12. NS, like all major railroads and most of the shortline railroads in the United States and Canada, subscribe to the interchange rules promulgated by the AAR (the "AAR Rules").

- 13. Pursuant to federal law and industry practice, NS was required to inspect the cars on its lines to ensure the safety of crews and equipment, and to generally protect the populations through which the rail lines operate.
- 14. When a rail car is found to be defective, NS is required to make the repairs necessary to the car so that it may be safely put back into service (the "AAR Repairs").
- 15. Through the course of business, D&D's cars would be interchanged onto NS's railroads.
- 16. Upon mandatory inspection, certain of D&D's cars were found to fall below the minimal safety requirements for safe transportation as set by the AAR Rules.
- 17. When NS discovered the defects in D&D's cars, NS was required to and did make the necessary AAR Repairs to D&D's cars so that the cars could be placed back into service and generate D&D income.
- 18. Pursuant to the AAR Rules, NS billed D&D for the repairs using prices fixed by the AAR for the specific repairs.
  - 19. FNB claims the debt it is owed by D&D is secured by D&D's fleet of rail cars.
  - 20. FNB's secured claim directly relates to the rail cars repaired by NS.
- 21. Pursuant to the chapter 11 plan confirmed in this action, Gilmour Consulting is attempting to liquidate D&D's assets and sell its rail cars.
- 22. Upon receipt of the proceeds from the sale of the rail cars, Gilmour will be charged with making the disbursements under the confirmed chapter 11 plan.
- 23. The repairs NS made to D&D's rail cars were the reasonable and necessary costs of preserving FNB's collateral.

- 24. Between the filing of the chapter 11 petition through the bills for repairs made in March 2017, NS made repairs totaling \$26,878.63 to D&D's cars for which NS has not been paid.
- 25. Pre-Petition, NS made repairs totaling \$83,826.92 to D&D's cars for which NS has not been paid.
- 26. NS has filed a motion for allowance of the post-petition repairs totaling \$26,878.63 as an administrative expense and that motion is still pending.

## FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (11 U.S.C. § 506(c))

- 27. NS hereby incorporates the preceding paragraphs as if set forth fully at length herein.
- 28. The repairs made by NS were reasonable and necessary to preserve the rail cars on which FNB claims to have security interests.
- 29. The repairs were made in accordance with the AAR Rules agreed to by and binding upon D&D.
- 30. Without the repairs made by NS, D&D's rail cars would not have been allowed to move on the interstate system of rails, and would have lost their value.
- 31. The reasonable amount incurred by NS to preserve FNB's collateral totals \$110,705.55.

WHEREFORE, Norfolk Southern Railway Company requests that this Court enter judgment in its favor and against First National Bank of Pennsylvania in the amount of \$110,705.55 or such other amount as the Court deems just and enter an Order directing that the judgment be paid by Neil Gilmour III and/or Gilmour Consulting, LLC from the proceeds of the liquidation of D&D's assets prior to any payments to First National Bank of Pennsylvania.

**SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION (Unjust Enrichment)** 

32. NS hereby incorporates the preceding paragraphs as if set forth fully at length

herein.

33. FNB claims security interests in the rail cars repaired by NS.

34. NS was under an obligation to repair the rail cars to which FNB claims a security

interest.

35. By repairing the rail cars, NS conferred a benefit to FNB by protecting or enhancing

the value of the property to which it claims a security interest.

36. NS performed its services expecting to be paid the value of the repairs.

37. By seeking to obtain the proceeds of the sale of the rail cars, FNB is seeking to

appreciate the value of the repaired rail cars.

38. It would be unjust for FNB to retain the value of the rail cars without paying NS.

WHEREFORE, Norfolk Southern Railway Company requests that this Court enter

judgment in its favor and against First National Bank of Pennsylvania in the amount of

\$110,705.55 or such other amount as the Court deems just and enter an Order directing that the

judgment be paid by Neil Gilmour III and/or Gilmour Consulting, LLC from the proceeds of the

liquidation of D&D's assets prior to any payments to First National Bank of Pennsylvania.

Respectfully submitted,

KEENAN COHEN & MERRICK, P.C.

By: /s/ Timothy L. Frey

Timothy L. Frey

125 Coulter Avenue, Suite 1000

Ardmore, PA 19003

Phone: (215) 609-1110 Fax: (215) 609-1117

tfrey@freightlaw.net

Attorneys for Norfolk Southern Railway Co.

Dated: June 20, 2017

5